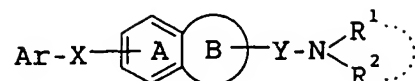


## ABSTRACT

A compound of the formula:



wherein Ar is an aromatic ring assembly group which may be substituted or a fused aromatic group which may be substituted; X is (i) a bond, (ii) -S-, -SO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>-, (iii) C<sub>1-6</sub> alkylene, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenylene or C<sub>2-6</sub> alkynylene, etc., (iv) -CO-O- or (v) -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>p</sub>-X<sup>1</sup>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>p</sub>-X<sup>1</sup>-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>q</sub>-, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-CO-X<sup>1</sup>-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>8</sup>- or -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>-SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>8</sup>- wherein X<sup>1</sup> is O or NR<sup>8</sup>, R<sup>8</sup> is H, a hydrocarbon group which may be substituted or an acyl, p is 0 to 5, q is 1 to 5, p+q is 1 to 5, and r is 1 to 4; Y is a divalent C<sub>1-6</sub> aliphatic hydrocarbon group optionally containing O or S, which may be substituted; R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> each is H or a lower alkyl which may be substituted, or R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> form a N-containing heterocyclic ring which may be substituted; Ring A is a benzene ring which may be further substituted; and Ring B is a 4- to 8-membered ring which may be further substituted, or a salt thereof has the effect of inhibiting amyloid-β protein production and/or secretion and is useful as a pharmaceutical composition for preventing and/or treating the neurodegenerative disease, etc.